

Uganda

## Amnesty Act

### Chapter 294

Legislation as at 31 December 2000

FRBR URI: /akn/ug/act/2000/2/eng@2000-12-31

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PDF created on 21 February 2024 at 18:12.

*Collection last checked for updates: 31 December 2000.*

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# Uganda

## Amnesty Act

### Chapter 294

Published

Commenced on 21 January 2000

*[This is the version of this document as it was at 31 December 2000 to 11 July 2002.]*

*[Note: The version of the Act as at 31 December 2000 was revised and consolidated by the Law Reform Commission of Uganda. All subsequent amendments have been researched and applied by Laws.Africa for ULII.]*

**An Act to provide for an amnesty for Ugandans involved in acts of a warlike nature in various parts of the country and for other connected purposes.**

### Part I – Interpretation

#### 1. Interpretation

In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires—

- (a) "**amnesty**" means a pardon, forgiveness, exemption or discharge from criminal prosecution or any other form of punishment by the State;
- (b) "**commission**" means the Amnesty Commission established under Part II of this Act;
- (c) "**DRT**" means the Demobilisation and Resettlement Team;
- (d) "**Minister**" means the Minister responsible for internal affairs;
- (e) "**reporter**" means a person seeking to be granted amnesty under this Act.

### Part II – Declaration of amnesty, etc.

#### 2. Declaration of amnesty

- (1) An amnesty is declared in respect of any Ugandan who has at any time since the 26th day of January, 1986, engaged in or is engaging in war or armed rebellion against the government of the Republic of Uganda by—
  - (a) actual participation in combat;
  - (b) collaborating with the perpetrators of the war or armed rebellion;
  - (c) committing any other crime in the furtherance of the war or armed rebellion; or
  - (d) assisting or aiding the conduct or prosecution of the war or armed rebellion.
- (2) A person referred to under subsection (1) shall not be prosecuted or subjected to any form of punishment for the participation in the war or rebellion for any crime committed in the cause of the war or armed rebellion.

### 3. Grant of amnesty

- (1) A reporter shall be taken to be granted the amnesty declared under [section 2](#) if the reporter—
  - (a) reports to the nearest army or police unit, a chief, a member of the executive committee of a local government unit, a magistrate or a religious leader within the locality;
  - (b) renounces and abandons involvement in the war or armed rebellion;
  - (c) surrenders at any such place or to any such authority or person any weapons in his or her possession; and
  - (d) is issued with a certificate of amnesty as shall be prescribed in regulations to be made by the Minister.
- (2) Where a reporter is a person charged with or is under lawful detention in relation to any offence mentioned in [section 3](#), the reporter shall also be deemed to be granted the amnesty if the reporter—
  - (a) declares to a prison officer or to a judge or magistrate before whom he or she is being tried that he or she has renounced the activity referred to in [section 3](#); and
  - (b) declares his or her intention to apply for the amnesty under this Act.
- (3) A reporter to whom subsection (2) applies shall not be released from custody until the Director of Public Prosecutions has certified that he or she is satisfied that—
  - (a) the person falls within the provisions of [section 3](#); and
  - (b) he or she is not charged or detained to be prosecuted for any offence not falling under [section 3](#).
- (4) Subject to subsection (3), the Director of Public Prosecutions shall investigate the cases of all persons charged with or held in custody for criminal offences and shall take steps to cause to be released all persons involved in such cases who qualify for grant of amnesty under this Act, if those persons renounce all activity mentioned in [section 3](#), in which they have been involved.
- (5) Persons to whom [section 3](#) applies and who are living outside Uganda shall be deemed to have been granted the amnesty if—
  - (a) they renounce all activities described in [section 3](#); and
  - (b) report to any Ugandan diplomatic mission, consulate or any international organisation which has agreed with the Government of Uganda to receive such persons.
- (6) A reporter who has complied with any of the provisions of subsections (1), (2), (3), (4) and (5) applicable to him or her shall be granted a certificate to be specified by regulations as evidence of the grant of the amnesty.

### 4. Reporter to be handed over to chief administrative officer

An official or authority specified in [section 3](#) who receives a reporter under [section 3](#) shall hand over the reporter and weapons, if any, to the subcounty chief of the area.

### 5. Chief administrative officer to hand over reporter to Demobilisation and Resettlement Team

The subcounty chief on receiving a reporter seeking amnesty, shall hand over that reporter to the Demobilisation and Resettlement Team established under [section 10](#).

## Part III – Amnesty Commission

### 6. Amnesty Commission

An Amnesty Commission is established.

### 7. Members of the commission

The Amnesty Commission shall be composed of the following persons appointed by the President with the approval of Parliament—

- (a) a chairperson who shall be a judge of the High Court or a person qualified to be a judge of the High Court; and
- (b) six other members who shall be persons of high moral integrity.

### 8. Functions of the commission

The commission shall have the following functions—

- (a) to monitor programmes of—
  - (i) demobilisation;
  - (ii) reintegration; and
  - (iii) resettlement of reporters;
- (b) to coordinate a programme of sensitisation of the general public on the amnesty law;
- (c) to consider and promote appropriate reconciliation mechanisms in the affected areas;
- (d) to promote dialogue and reconciliation within the spirit of this Act;
- (e) to perform any other function that is associated or connected with the execution of the functions stipulated in this Act.

### 9. Secretary and other staff of the commission

- (1) The commission shall have a secretary who shall be a public officer appointed by the commission acting in consultation with the Public Service Commission, upon such terms and conditions as may be determined by the commission in consultation with the Public Service Commission and specified in his or her instrument of appointment.
- (2) The secretary shall be a person of high moral character and proven integrity, possessing the relevant qualifications and proven ability in the field of public administration.
- (3) The secretary shall perform such functions as may be assigned to him or her by the commission.
- (4) The secretary may be removed by the commission only for—
  - (a) inability to perform the functions of his or her office arising out of physical or mental incapacity;
  - (b) misbehaviour or misconduct; or
  - (c) incompetence.
- (5) The commission shall also have such other officers and employees as may be necessary for the discharge of its functions.

- (6) The officers and employees referred to in subsection (5) shall be appointed by the commission acting in consultation with the Public Service Commission, and shall hold office upon such terms and conditions as shall be determined by the commission in consultation with the Public Service Commission.

#### **10. Establishment of the Demobilisation and Resettlement Team**

A Demobilisation and Resettlement Team is established.

#### **11. Composition of the Demobilisation and Resettlement Team**

The DRT shall be composed of not more than seven members to be appointed by the President with the approval of the Sectoral Committee on Defence and Internal Security of Parliament.

#### **12. Functions of the Demobilisation and Resettlement Team**

The functions of the DRT shall be to draw programmes for—

- (a) decommissioning of arms;
- (b) demobilisation;
- (c) resettlement; and
- (d) reintegration, of reporters.

#### **13. Demobilisation and Resettlement Team to carry out functions in accordance with Regulations**

- (1) Subject to this Act, the DRT shall carry out its functions in accordance with Regulations made by the Minister.
- (2) The DRT shall, in its day-to-day functions, be under the direct supervision of the commission.

#### **14. Salaries and emoluments of the commission and the Demobilisation and Resettlement Team**

The Minister in consultation with the Minister responsible for finance shall determine the salaries and emoluments of the members of the commission and the DRT which shall be charged on the Consolidated Fund.

#### **15. Funds and expenses of the commission and the Demobilisation and Resettlement Team**

All monies required to defray all expenses that may be incurred in the discharge of the functions of the commission or the DRT in the carrying out of the purposes of this Act are charged on the Consolidated Fund.

### **Part IV – General**

#### **16. Duration**

This Act will remain in force for a period not exceeding six months and on expiry, the Minister may by statutory instrument extend that period.

## 17. Regulations

The Minister may make regulations for the resettlement of persons under this Act and generally for better carrying out the provisions and principles of this Act.